Forging Pathways from Poverty

789 Sherman Street Suite 300 • Denver, Colorado 80203

Please SUPPORT HB20-1009: Fairness in Access to Eviction Court Records

Sponsors: Rep. Dominique Jackson and Sen. Faith Winter

<u>Problem:</u> When an eviction is filed in court—even when it is dismissed for being unfounded or retaliatory—it produces a court record. This court record may be purchased by third party companies to include in "tenant screening reports," and ultimately, it may be used to deny a person housing.¹ This means that even when a tenant wins and gets the case dismissed, they still may end up losing in the long-run.

Fearing this "scarlet letter" and the consequences of a court record, many renters are afraid to defend their rights in court. When they receive a demand to pay a fee, some renters will comply by paying out of pocket even if the request is unfair or meritless.

However, an eviction *filing* is not the same as an eviction. In many cases, it is not an accurate reflection of someone's history as a tenant and should not be used to deny someone housing.

Considering these issues, several states have implemented or are in the process of developing legislation that would limit public access to court records of *dismissed* evictions.

Solution: This bill provides that when an eviction is filed, it is initially "suppressed" from public access (meaning only the courts and the parties to the case can access the record) while the case is pending. This record would remain under suppression unless an eviction is ordered by the court or the parties agree to keep the record private.

In eviction proceedings, the law allows parties to "vacate" and dismiss an eviction if there is agreement—and this policy would be a reasonable extension of this practice. This is not an unusual practice in our legal system, as the law already allows parties in many civil actions to keep records confidential if there is agreement.

This policy would allow people to be able to defend their rights without fear of the ensuing court record.

Please support HB20-1009 to bolster due process rights for renters.

¹ "<u>Prejudged: The Stigma of Eviction Records</u>," Housing Action Illinois & Lawyers' Committee for Better Housing, (March 2018)

Supporters of Fairness in Access to Eviction Court Record

9to5 Colorado Fair Chance

AARP Colorado Good Business Colorado

Adams County Healthier Colorado

All Families Deserve a Chance Coalition Interfaith Alliance of Colorado

Apartment Association of Metro Denver Jefferson County Food Policy Council

Apartment Association of Southern Colorado League of Women Voters of Colorado

Association for Colorado Centers for Lutheran Advocacy Ministry-Colorado

Independent Living (ACCIL)

Mental Health Colorado

Bayaud Enterprises

Mile High Connects

Bell Policy Center

National Association of Social Workers-

Center for Health Progress Colorado

Center Toward Self-Reliance Northern Colorado Rental Housing

Colorado Apartment Association Association

Colorado Center on Law and Policy

People's Advocacy Council

Colorado Coalition for the Homeless Raise Colorado

Colorado Children's Campaign Refugee Action Coalition of Colorado

Colorado Cross Disability Coalition Rodfei Tzedek

Colorado Fiscal Institute Spring Institute

Colorado Lawyers Committee

The Arc of Adams County

Colorado Poverty Law Project

The Arc of Southwest Colorado

Colorado Senior Lobby

The Denver Foundation

Colorado Social Legislation Committee

The Gathering Place

Colorado Village Collaborative The Independence Center

Denver Metro Fair Housing Center

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